

Selected Bibliography

- 2004 *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic: Executive Summary*. (Geneva: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, 2004), 5.
- ABCNews.com, 18 October 2000. Available from <http://www.abcnews.go.com/world/DailyNews/cole001018b.html>; Internet; Accessed 9 January 2003.
- “Abu Nidal.” *Encyclopedia of the Orient*. Available from http://i-cias.com/e.o/abu_nidal.htm; Internet; Accessed 24 February 2004.
- “Abu Nidal Organization.” *Terrorism Questions and Answers*. Available from <http://cfrterrorism.org/groups/abunidal.html>. Internet; Accessed 24 February 2004.
- “Abu Nidal Organization (ANO).” *FAS Intelligence Resource Program*. Available from <http://www.fas.org/irp/world/para/ano.htm>; Internet; Accessed 24 February 2004.
- “April 1983 US Embassy bombing.” Available from <http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/April%201983%20US%20Embassy%20bombing>; Internet; Accessed 1 July 2004
- Albright, David. “Al Qaeda’s Nuclear Program: Through the Window of Seized Documents.” *Policy Forum Online* 47 (6 November 2002): 1-12. Available from http://www.nautilus.org/fora/Special-Policy-Forum/47_Albright.html; Internet; Accessed 13 February 2003.
- Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula: Shooting, Hostage Taking, Kidnapping Wave – May/June 2004*. (Alexandria: Tempest Publishing, LLC, 2004), 46-60.
- “Al-Qaida raises Tempo of Video Releases.” Available from <http://www.iht.com/articles/ap/2007/06/01africa/ME-GEN- Al-Qaida-Video-Offensive.php>; Internet; Accessed 4 June 2007.
- Anderson, Sean K., and Stephen Sloan. *Historical Dictionary of Terrorism*. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, Inc, 2002.
- Arquilla, John and David Ronfeldt, ed. *Networks and Netwars*. Santa Monica: RAND, 2001.
- BBC News, 21 December 1998. Available from http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/special_report/1998/12/98/lockerbie/235632.stm; Internet; Accessed 12 December 2002.
- BBC NEWS, “UK hostages describe Kuwait ordeal.” Available from http://newsvote.bbc.co.uk/mpapps/pagetools/print/news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/uk_news/politics/a/6...; Internet; Accessed 16 May 2007.
- Beyler, Clara. “Messengers of Death – Female Suicide Bombers.” *International Policy Institute for Counterterrorism* (12 February 2003): 3. Available from <http://www.ict.org.il/articles/articleDet.cfm?articleid=470>; Internet; Accessed 18 March 2004.
- Brook, Tom Vanden. “U.S. blames Iran for new bombs in Iraq.” 31 January 2007. Available from http://www.usatoday.com/news/world/iraq/2007-01-30-ied-iran_x.htm; Internet; Accessed 17 May 2007.
- Billingslea, William. “Illicit Cigarette Trafficking and the Funding of Terrorism.” *The Police Chief*, February 2004. 49-54.
- Black, Andrew. “Al-Suri’s Adaptation of fourth Generation Warfare Doctrine.” *Global Terrorism Analysis*, The Jamestown Foundation, September 21, 2006. Available from <http://www.jmaestown.org/terrorism/news/article.php?articleid=2370137>; Internet; Accessed 1 November 2006.

- Black, Cofer. "The International Terrorism Threat," Testimony before the House International Relations Committee, Subcommittee on International Terrorism, Nonproliferation, and Human Rights. Washington, D.C., 26 March 2003; 6. Available from <http://www.state.gov/s/ct/rls/rm/2003/19136.htm>; Internet; Accessed 21 April 2005.
- Bolkcom, Christopher, Bartholomew Elias, and Andrew Feickert. *Homeland Security: Protecting Airlines from Terrorist Missiles*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Research Service Report for Congress, November 3, 2003. Available from <http://www.fas.org/irp/crs/RL31741.pdf>; Internet; Accessed 1 April 2004.
- Bowman, Steve. *Weapons of Mass Destruction: The Terrorist Threat*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Research Service Report for Congress, 7 March, 2002. Available from <http://www.fas.org/irp/crs/RL31332.pdf>; Internet; Accessed 23 December 2002.
- Brown, Evelyn. "Creating stability in a world of unstable electricity distribution." *Logos*, 22, Spring 2004. Available from http://www.anl.gov/Media_Center/logos22-1/electricity.htm; Internet; Accessed 11 June 2007.
- Buse, Margaret. "Non-State Actors and Their Significance." *Journal of Mine Action* (December 2002): 1-9. Available from http://maic.jmu.edu/journal/5.3/features/maggie_buse_nsa/maggie_buse.htm; Internet; accessed 13 December 2002.
- Carr, Caleb. *The Lessons of Terror: A History of Warfare Against Civilians: Why it has Always Failed and Why it will Fail Again*. New York: Random House, 2002.
- Chalk, Peter. "Threats to the Maritime Environment: Piracy and Terrorism." RAND Stakeholder Consultation briefing presented at Ispra, Italy 28-30 October 2002. Available from <http://www.rand.org/randeurope/news/seacurity/piracyterrorism.chalk.pdf>; Internet; Accessed 4 April 2004.
- Clark, C.J. *Mine/UXO Assessment: Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia*. New York: United Nations Mine Action Coordination Center, 8 October 2001. Available from http://www.mineaction.org/sp/mine_awareness/refdocs.cfm?doc_ID=707; Internet; Accessed 13 December 2002.
- CNN.com*. "Official: Radicals wanted to create carnage at Fort Dix." Available from <http://www.cnn.com/2007/US/05/08/fortdix.plot/index.html>; Internet; Accessed 12 May 2007.
- Conventional Terrorist Weapons*. New York: United Nations Office for Drug Control and Crime Prevention, 2002. Available from http://www.undcp.org/odccp/terrorism_weapons_conventional.html; Internet; Accessed 12 November 2002.
- Crenshaw, Martha. "The Logic of Terrorism: Terrorist Behavior as a Product of Strategic Choice." In *Origins of Terrorism: Psychologies, Ideologies, Theologies, States of Mind*, rev. ed., edited by Walter Reich. Washington: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 1998.
- Crumpton, Henry. "Remarks at Transnational Terrorism Conference." January 16, 2006. Available from <http://www.state.gov/s/ct/rls/rm/2006/59987.htm>; Internet; Accessed 12 August 2007.
- Cyber-Terrorism*. Statement by Major General James D. Bryan, U.S. Army Commander, Joint task Force-Computer Network Operations, U.S. Strategic Command and Vice Director, Defense Information Systems Agency. Washington, D.C., 24 July 2003, 5. Available from <http://www.defenselink.mil/search97/s97is.vts?Action=FilterSearch&Filter=dl.hts&query=cyber-terrorism>; Internet; Accessed 6 April 2004.
- Dobson, Christopher, and Ronald Payne. *The Terrorist: Their Weapons, Leaders, and Tactics*. New York: Facts on File, Inc, Revised Edition, 1982.
- Dolinar, Lou. "Cell Phones Jury-rigged to Detonate Bombs." *Newsday.com*, 15 March 2004. Available from http://www.newsday.com/news/nationworld/ny-wocell153708827mar15_0,1644248.story?coll=ny-nationworld-headlines; Internet; Accessed 15 March 2004.

- Ehrenfeld, Rachael. *IRA + PLO + Terror*. Journal on-line. American Center for Democracy (ACD), 21 August 2002. Available from <http://public-integrity.org/publications21.htm>; Internet; Accessed 13 February 2004.
- Esposito, Richard. "Terror Cell Targets," June 05, 2006. Available from <http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl...>; Internet; Accessed 11 June 2007.
- "Evidence Points to Yemen Terror Attack." CBS News.com [database on-line]. Available from <http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2002/10/06/world/main524488.shtml>; Internet; Accessed 21 January 2004.
- "Fact Sheet on the Accident at the Chernobyl Nuclear Power Plant." U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 1. Available at <http://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/doc-collections/fact-sheets/fschernobyl.html>; Internet; Accessed 1 July 2004.
- "Fatah Tricks 12-year-old Boy into becoming a Suicide Terrorist." 15 March 2004. Available from <http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/Terrorism+Obstacle+to+Peace/Terrorism+and+Islamic+Fund...>; Internet; Accessed 8 June 2007.
- "FBI Warns of growing Terrorist Threat from American-Based Islamic Extremists." Available from <http://news.rgp.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=20070513/NEWS18/705130372>; Internet; Accessed 18 May 2007.
- Fishman, Brian. *Zarqawi's Jihad*. Combating Terrorism Center at West Point, U.S. Military Academy. 26 April, 2006, 20.
- Ford, Franklin L. *Political Murder: From Tyrannicide to Terrorism*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1985.
- Frances, Sabil. "Uniqueness of LTTE's Suicide Bombers." *Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies*, Article no. 321 (4 February 2000): 1. Available from <http://www.ipcs.org>; Internet; Accessed 7 September 2002.
- Fuller, Fred L. "New Order Threat Analysis: A Literature Survey." *Marine Corps Gazette*, 81 (April 1997): 46-48.
- Gamble, Kim. "Militants: stop hunt for U.S. soldiers." 14 May 2007. Available from http://news.yahoo.com/s/ap/20070514/ap_on_re_mi_ea/iraq&printer=1;ylt=ApG9r; Internet; Accessed 16 May 2007.
- Greenberg, Maurice R., Chair; William F. Wechsler, and Lee S. Wolosky, Project Co-Directors. *Terrorist Financing: Report of an Independent Task Force Sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations*. New York: Publication Office, Council on Foreign Relations, 25 November 2002.
- "Group Profile, First Mechanical Kansas Militia." Available from <http://www.tkb.org/Group.jsp?groupID=3418>; Internet; Accessed 12 May 2007.
- Gunaratna, Rohan. "Suicide Terrorism: A Global Threat." *Jane's Intelligence Review* (20 October 2000): 1-7. Available from http://www.janes.com/security/international_security/news/usscole/jir001020_1_n.shtml; Internet; Accessed 7 September 2002.
- "Hamas." International Policy Institute for Counter-Terrorism, Profiles of International Terrorist Organizations, n.d., 5-6. Available from http://www.ict.org.il/inter_ter/orgdet.cfm?orgid=13; Internet; Accessed 26 April 2004.
- Harmon, Christopher C. *Terrorism Today*. London: Frank Cass Publishers, 2000; Reprint, Portland: Frank Cass Publishers, 2001.
- Hettena, Seth. "Earth Liberation Front Claims Responsibility for San Diego Arson." *The Mercury News*, 18 August 2003. Available from <http://www.mercurynews.com/mld/mercurynews/news/local/6562462.htm>; Internet; Accessed 17 March 2004.
- Hill, Jim. "Sabotage Suspected in 'Terrorist' Derailment." *CNN.com*. 10 October 1995. Available from <http://www.cnn.com/US/9510/amtrak/10-10/>; Internet; Accessed 15 January 2003.

- “History of Radiological Terrorism.” *Introduction to Radiological Terrorism, 1 to 3*. Available from http://www.nti.org/h_learnmore/radtutorial/chapter03_01.html; Internet; Accessed 19 May 2004.
- Hoffman, Bruce. *Inside Terrorism*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.
- _____. *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Iraq*. Arlington: RAND Corporation, 2004.
- Homer-Dixon, Thomas. “The Rise of Complex Terrorism.” *Foreign Policy Magazine* 1, 6, and 7, January-February 2002. Available from http://www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story_id=170; Internet; Accessed 26 August 2004.
- Huntington, Samuel. “The Clash of Civilizations.” *Foreign Affairs* (Summer 1993): 1-29. Available from http://www.lander.edu/atannenbaum/Tannenbaum%20courses%20folder/POLS%20103%20World%20Politics/103_huntington_clash_of_civilizations_full_text.htm#I.%20THE%20NEXT%20PATTERN%20OF%20CONFLICT; Internet; Accessed 6 December 2002.
- “In My Humble Opinion: Genomics is the most important economic, political, and ethical issue facing mankind.” *Fast Company*, November 1999. Available from <http://www.fastcompany.com/online/29/jellis.html>; Internet; Accessed 26 February 2004.
- International Encyclopedia of Terrorism*, 1997 ed., s.v. “The Media and International Terrorism.”
- _____. “Theories of Insurgency and Terrorism: Introduction.”
- Johnson, Anna. “Al-Qaida video threatens attacks on U.S.” May 30, 2007. Available from <http://www.buffalonews.com/260/story/87272.html>; Internet; Accessed 11 June 2007.
- Joint Chiefs of Staff. *National Military Strategy of the United States of America*. 1 May 2004.
- Joint Chiefs of Staff, J5 War on Terrorism, Strategic Planning Division. Briefing (U) *The National Military Strategic Plan for the War on Terrorism (NMSP-WOT)*, Version 18 April 2005.
- Joint Pub 1-02. *Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms*. 12 April 2001, as amended through 22 March 2007.
- Joint Publication 3-0. *Joint Operations*. 17 September 2006.
- Joint Pub 3-07.2. *Joint Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Antiterrorism*. 17 March 1998.
- Juergensmeyer, Mark. *Terror in the Mind of God*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2000.
- Kaplan, Robert. *The Coming Anarchy: Shattering the Dreams of the Post Cold War*. New York: Random House, 2000.
- “Kashmir’s Army Chief Fears Increased Suicide Attacks by Rebels.” *South Asia Monitor*, 6 August 2003, 2. Available from <http://www.southasiamonitor.org/focus/2003/july/24rebels.html>; Internet; Accessed 20 April 2004.
- Kepel, Gilles. *Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam*. Cambridge: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Krane, Jim. “U.S. Faces Complex Insurgency in Iraq.” *Duluth News Tribune.com*. 4 October 2004. Available from <http://www.duluthsuperior.com/mld/duluthsuperior/news/world/9833731.htm>; Internet; Accessed 16 November 2004.
- Larsen, Randall J. “Our Own Worst Enemy: Why Our Misguided Reactions to 9-11 Might Be America’s Greatest Threat.” *The Guardian*. April 2007.

- Lasseter, Tom. "Suicide Attackers Strike Karbala," *Knight Ridder*, 27 December 2003. Available from http://www.realcities.com/mld/kwashington/news/special_packages/iraq/7581568.htm; Internet; Accessed 20 January 2004.
- Liang, Qiao and Wang Xiangsui. *Unrestricted Warfare*. Translated by Department of State, American Embassy Beijing Staff Translators. Washington, D.C., 1999.
- Long, David E. *The Anatomy of Terrorism*. New York: THE FREE PRESS, A Division of Macmillan, Inc., 1990.
- Lowe, Alan C. "Todo o Nada: Montoneros Versus the Army: Urban Terrorism in Argentina." In *Block by Block: The Challenges of Urban Operations*, ed. William G. Robertson and Lawrence A. Yates. Fort Leavenworth, KS: U.S. Army Command and General Staff College Press, 2003.
- Manchester, William. *The Arms of Krupp*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1968.
- "MANPADS Proliferation." Available from <http://www.fas.org/asmp/campaigns/MANPADS/MANPADS.html>; Internet; Accessed 11 June 2007.
- Maples, Michael D. *Current and Projected National Security Threats to the United States*. Statement for the Record, Senate Select committee on Intelligence Committee, 11 January 2007. Washington, D.C.: Defense Intelligence Agency.
- McGuire, Frank G., ed. *Security Intelligence Sourcebook, Including Who's Who in Terrorism*. Silver Spring, MD. : Interests, Ltd., 1990.
- Merari, Ariel. "Terrorism as a Strategy of Insurgency." *Terrorism and Political Violence*. Vol 5, No. 4 Winter 1993.
- Michel, Lou and Dan Herbeck. *American Terrorist: Timothy McVeigh and the Oklahoma City Bombing*. New York: Harper Collins Publishers Inc., 2001.
- Moilanen, Jon H. "Engagement and Disarmament: A U.S. National Security Strategy for Biological Weapons of Mass Destruction." *Essays on Strategy XIII*. Washington, D.C.; National Defense University, 1996, 141-182.
- Molnar, Andrew R. See DA Pamphlet 550-104.
- Mueller, Robert. Statement Before the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence." January 11, 2007. Available from <http://www.fbi.gov/congress/congress07/mueller011107.htm>; Internet; Accessed 14 March 2007.
- Murphy, Shelley. "White Supremacist Accused of Targeting D.C. Museum." *Globe*, 20 September 2001. Available from <http://www.rickross.com/reference/supremacists/supremacists57.html>; Internet; Accessed 16 February 2004.
- "Murrah Federal Building Bombing." US Army TRADOC DCSINT Handbook No. 1, *Terror Operations: Case Studies in Terror*. Fort Leavenworth, KS: TRADOC Intelligence Support Activity-Threats, 10 August 2006.
- Myre, Greg. "Palestinian Bomber, 14, Thwarted before Attack." *International Herald Tribune* March 2004: 1. Available from <http://www.iht.com/articles/511745.html>; Internet; Accessed 26 March 2004.
- National Commission on Terrorist Attacks Upon the United States. Statement of Brian Jenkins to the Commission, March 31, 2003. Available from http://www.9-11commission.gov/hearings/hearing1/witness_jenkins.htm; Internet; Accessed 23 September 2004.
- National Counterterrorism Center (NCTC). *Reports on Terrorism Incidents – 2006*. 30 April 2007. Available from <http://www.terrorisminfo.mipt.org/Patterns-of-global-terrorism.asp>; Internet; Accessed 2 May 2007.

- National Security Institute. *Homeland Security Warns about Vehicle Bombs*. (Medway, MA, n.d.), 1-4. Available from http://nsi.org/Library/Terrorism/Vehicle_Bombs.doc; Internet; Accessed 14 January 2004.
- "NCTC Revises, Raises Terror Incident List From 2004." 6 July 2005. Available from http://www.foxnews.com/printer_friendly_story/0,3566,161645,00.html; Internet; Accessed 6 July 2005.
- Newman, Bob. "Terrorists Feared to Be Planning Sub-Surface Naval Attacks." *CNS News.com*, 3 December 2002. Available from <http://www.cnsnews.com/ForeignBureaus/archive/200212/FOR20021203a.html>; Internet; Accessed 19 March 2004.
- "Nigeria Gunmen Seize Six Foreigners." Available from <http://www.cnn.com/2007/WORLD/Africa/06/03/Nigeria.kidnap.reut/>; Internet; Accessed 5 June 2007.
- Olson, Kyle B. "Aum Shinrikyo: Once and Future Threat?" *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. 4, July-August 1999.
- Ong, Graham Gerard. "Next Stop, Maritime Terrorism." *Viewpoints* (12 September 2003): 1-2. Available from <http://www.iseas.edu.sg/viewpoint/ggosep03.pdf>; Internet; Accessed 2 April 2004.
- Online NewsHour.pbs.org.*, "Deadly Day." Available from http://www.pbs.org/newshour/bb/middle_east/july-dec04/mosul_12-22.html; Internet; Accessed 17 May 2007.
- "Osama's Satellite Phone Switcheroo." *CBS News.com*. 21 January 2003, 1. Available from <http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2003/01/21/attack/main537258.shtml>; Internet; accessed 10 February 2003.
- "Palestinian Textbooks Incite hatred, US Funds Terror-Center Schools." 6 March 2007. Available from <http://www.justsixdays.co.uk/isblog/>; Internet; Accessed 12 March 2007.
- Pawle, Gerald. *Secret Weapons of World War II*. New York: Ballantine Books, 1967.
- Perl, Raphael. *Terrorism and National Security: Issues and Trend*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Research Service Issue Brief for Congress, 22 December 2003.
- Phillips, Thomas D. "The Dozier Kidnapping: Confronting the Red Brigades." *Air & Space Power Chronicles* (February 2002): 1. Available from <http://www.airpower.maxwell.af.mil/airchronicles/cc/phillips.html>; Internet; Accessed 31 March 2004.
- Philpott, Don. "The Future of Terrorism Task Force." *Homeland Defense Journal*. April 2007, 16-20.
- "Plague." *CDC Plague Home Page*. Available from <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dvbid/plague/index.htm>; Internet; Accessed 9 July 2004.
- Popenker, Max R. *Modern Firearms and Ammunition*. [Encyclopedia online]. N.p., n.d. Available from <http://world.guns.ru/main-e.htm#md>; Internet; Accessed 31 October 2002.
- Prados, Alfred B. Congressional Research Service (CRS) Issue Brief for Congress. *Saudi Arabia: Current Issues and U.S. Relations*, 15 September 2003. Order Code IB93113.
- Presley, Steven. *Rise of Domestic Terrorism and Its Relation to United States Armed Forces*. [Abstract] April 1996. Available from <http://www.fas.org/irp/eprint/presley.htm>; Internet; Accessed 12 May 2007.
- "Preventing Terrorist Attacks on U.S. Soil." April 9, 2004. Available from <http://www.fbi.gov/page2/april04/040904krar.htm>; internet; Accessed 17 May 2007.
- Rapoport, David C., ed. *Inside Terrorist Organizations*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1988.
- Raufer, Xavier. "New World Disorder, New Terrorisms: New Threats for the Western World." In *The Future of Terrorism*, edited by Max. Taylor and John Horgan. Portland: Frank Cass Publishers, 2000.

- Reid, Robert H. "Search for missing soldiers intensifies." 15 May 2007. Available from http://news.yahoo.com/s/ap/20070515/ap_on_re_mi_ea/iraq&printer=1; ylt+AujoSOGJ62...; Internet; Accessed 16 May 2007.
- Reich, Walter, ed. *Origins of Terrorism: Psychologies, Ideologies, Theologies, States of Mind*. Rev. ed. Washington: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 1998.
- "Revolutionary Organization 17 November (17N)." CDI Terrorism Project, 5 August 2002. Available from <http://www.cdi.org/terrorism/17N-pr.cfm>; Internet; Accessed 24 September 2004.
- Richardson, Michael. "A Time Bomb for Global Trade: Maritime-related Terrorism in an Age of Weapons of Mass Destruction." *Viewpoints* (25 February 2004): 8. Available from <http://www.iseas.edu.sg/viewpoint/mricsumfeb04.pdf>; Internet; Accessed 5 April 2004.
- Robinson, Colin. *Military and Cyber-Defense: Reactions to the Threat* Washington: Center for Defense Information Terrorism Project, 2002. Available from <http://www.cdi.org/terrorism/cyberdefense-pr.cfm>; Internet; Accessed 24 June 2004.
- Ross, Brian and Richard Esposito and Chris Isham. "U.S., Germans Fear Terror Attack." 11 May 2007. Available from http://blogs.abcnews.com/theblotter/2007/05/us_germans_fear.html; Internet; Accessed 17 May 2007.
- "Saboteurs Disable Critical Iraqi Oil Pipeline." *HoustonChronicle.com*. 8 September 2003. Available from <http://www.chron.com/cs/CDA/ssistory.mpl/special/iraq/2087438>; Internet; Accessed 16 January 2004.
- Schoomaker, Peter. Army Chief of Staff, "CSA Interview: Joint and Expeditionary Capabilities." (Washington, D.C.: Pentagon, 4 October, 2004). Available from <http://www.army.mil/leaders/leaders/csa/interviews/04Oct04.html>; Internet; Accessed 11 January 2005.
- Schuurman, Jan. *Tourists or Terrorists?* Press review on-line. Radio Netherlands, 25 April 2002. Available from <http://www.rnw.nl/hotspots/html/irel020425.html>; Internet; Accessed 13 February 2004.
- Schweitzer, Yoram. "Suicide Terrorism: Development and Main Characteristics." In *Countering Suicide Terrorism*. Herzilya, Israel: The International Policy Institute for Counter Terrorism, The Interdisciplinary Center, 2002.
- Shanker, Thom. "Officials Reveal Threat to Troops Deploying to Gulf." *New York Times*. 13 January 2003. Available from <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/13/politics/13INTE.html>; Internet; Accessed 13 January 2003.
- Sindelar, Daisy. "Iraq: U.S. Military Investigating Deadly Mosul Blast." Available from <http://www.rferl.org/featuresarticleprint/2004/12/17fac095-a36d-4a0e-abs9-635ee3e12ee3...>; Internet; Accessed 17 May 2007.
- SITE Institute. "Abu Musab al-Suri Outlines Strategy for Attacks Against America, Britain, Russia, and NATO Countries." July , 13, 2005. Available from <http://siteinstitute.org/bin/articles.cgi?ID=publications67905&Category=publications&Subcategory=0>; Internet; Accessed 11 June 2007.
- Small Wars Journal*. "SWJ Blog: Luttwak's Lament." Available from <http://smallwarsjournal.com/blog/2007/04/luttwaks-lament/>; Internet; Accessed 12 May 2007.
- Sprinzak, Ehud. "Rational Fanatics." *Foreign Policy*, no. 120 (September/October 2000): 66-73.
- Stahl, Julie. "Palestinian Kindergarten Graduates Vow to Die for Allah." 1 June 2007. Available from <http://www.memritv.org/search.asp?ACT=S9&P1=1468>; Internet; Accessed 5 June 2007.

Statement Before the 107th [U.S.] Congress, Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Senate Armed Services Committee. May 3, 2001.[database on-line] Available from http://www.dtic.mil/jcs/chairman/3MAY01_SASC_CJCS.htm; Internet; Accessed 18 February 2004.

“Suicide Terrorism.” *The Economist* (January 2004): 3. Available from <http://quicksitebuilder.cnet.com/supfacts/id396.html>; Internet; Accessed 17 March 2004.

“Suicide Terrorism: a Global Threat.” *Jane’s Intelligence Review* (October 2000): 1, 4-5. Available from http://www.janes.com/security/international_security/news/usscole/jir001020_1_n.shtml; Internet; Accessed 20 January 2004.

“Terrorists Demand Extortion Cash in Euros.” *TCM Breaking News* (September 2001): 1. Available from <http://archives.tcm.ie/breakingnews/2001/09/04/story22584.asp>; Internet; Accessed 31 March 2004.

Thachuck, Kimberly L. “Terrorism’s Financial Lifeline: Can it Be Severed.” *Strategic Forum* no. 191 (May 2002): 1-15. Available from <http://www.ndu.edu/inss/strforum/sf191.htm>; Internet; Accessed 29 August 2002.

“The Architect and Fifth Generation Warfare.” June 4, 2006. Available from http://www.thestrategist.org/archives/2006/06/the_architect_o.html; Internet; Accessed 13 March 2007.

“*The Asymmetric Threat From Maritime Terrorism.*” Available from http://jfs.janes.com/public/jfs/additional_info.shtml; Internet; Accessed 2 February 2004.

The Madrid Agenda, Club de Madrid. Available from <http://www.clubmadrid.org/cmadrid>; Internet; Accessed 26 April 2005.

“*The Terrorism Maritime Threat.*” United Press International. 2 December 2003. [Militarycom database on-line]; Internet; Accessed 21 January 2004.

“The Unibomber Manifesto.” Available from <http://www.ed.brocku.ca/~rahul/Misc/unibomber.html>; Internet; Accessed 30 May 2007.

The White House. *National Strategy for Combating Terrorism*. Washington, D.C. February 2003. Available from <http://www.state.gov/s/ct/rls/rm/2003/17798.htm>; Internet; Accessed 8 December 2003.

The White House, *The National Strategy for the Physical Protection of Critical Infrastructure and Key Assets*. Washington, D.C., February 2003. Preface by The President of the United States of America. Available from http://www.whitehouse.gov/pcipb/physical_strategy.pdf; Internet; Accessed 8 December 2003.

The White House. *The National Security Strategy of the United States of America*, 1, 17 September 2002. Available at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss.html>; Internet; Accessed 30 April 2004.

The White House. *The National Strategy to Secure Cyberspace*. Washington, D.C., February 2003. Preface by The President of the United States of America. Available from http://www.whitehouse.gov/pcipb/cyberspace_strategy.pdf; Internet; Accessed 8 December 2003.

Thompson, Don. “British Ecoterror Tactics Spread to U.S. Activists.” *The Mercury News*. 10 May 2003. Available from <http://www.mercurynews.com/mld/mercurynews/news/local/5832723.htm?1c>; Internet; Accessed 21 April 2004.

Title 28. Code of Federal Regulations, Section 0.85. *Judicial Administration*. Washington, D.C. July 2001.

Truby, J. David. *How Terrorists Kill: The Complete Terrorist Arsenal*. Boulder: Paladin Press, 1978.

“Two soldiers die as another U.S. military helicopter goes down in Iraq.” Available from http://www.today.com/news/world/iraq/2007-202-02-sectarian-violence_x.htm; Internet; Accessed 11 June 2007.

United Nations, Office on Drugs and Crime. “Definitions of Terrorism.” Available from

- http://www.unodc.org/unodc/terrorism_definitions.html; Internet; Accessed 11 May 2007.
- United Nations. "United Nations General Assembly Adopts Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy." Available from <http://www.un.org/terrorism/strategy-counter-terrorism.html>; Internet; Accessed 31 May 2007.
- U.S. Air Force. *Independent Review of the Khobar Towers Bombing, Part A* (31 October 1996) by Lieutenant General James F. Record. Available from http://www.fas.org/irp/threat/khobar_af/recordf.htm; Internet; Accessed 9 February 2004.
- U.S. Army Field Manual 3-06. *Urban Operations*, Washington, D.C.: Headquarters, Department of the Army, 1 June 2003.
- U.S. Army Field Manual 3-24. *Counterinsurgency*. Washington, D.C.: Headquarters, Department of the Army, December 2006.
- U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command, TRADOC G2 TRADOC Intelligence Support Activity (TRISA) White Paper. *The Contemporary Operational Environment*, July 2007.
- U.S. Army Field Manual FM 7-100, *Opposing Force Doctrinal Framework and Strategy*, May 2003, iv to xvi.
- U.S. Congress. House. Armed Services Subcommittee on Terrorism, Unconventional Threats and Capabilities. *Cyber-Terrorism*. Statement by Major General James D. Bryan, U.S. Army Commander, Joint task Force-Computer Network Operations, U.S. Strategic Command and Vice Director, Defense Information Systems Agency. Washington, D.C., 24 July 2003. Available from <http://www.defenselink.mil/search97/s97is.vts?Action=FilterSearch&Filter=dl.hts&query=cyber-terrorism>; Internet; Accessed 6 April 2004.
- U.S. Congress. House. Resources Subcommittee on Forests and Forest Health. *The Threat of Eco-Terrorism*. Statement by the FBI's Domestic Terrorism Section Chief, James Jarboe. Washington, D.C., 12 February 2002. Available from <http://www.fbi.gov/congress/congress02/jarboe021202.htm>; Internet; Accessed 17 January 2003.
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Armed Services Committee. *SASC Cole Commission Testimony: Hearing before the Armed Services Committee*. 107th Cong. 3 May 2001. Comments by Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Judiciary Subcommittee on Terrorism, Technology, and Homeland Security, *Cyber Terrorism*. Testimony of Keith Lourdeau, Deputy Assistant Director, Cyber Division, FBI, Washington, D.C., 24 February 2004, 3. Available from <http://www.fbi.gov/congress/congress04/lourdeau022404.htm>; Internet; Accessed 15 April 2004.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. "Final BSE Update – Monday, February 9, 2004." Newsroom Release Statement No. 0074.04. Available from <http://www.usda.gov/Newsroom/0074.04.html>; Internet; Accessed 12 July 2004.
- U.S. Department of Commerce. National Institute of Standards and Technology, *Risk Management Guide for Information Technology Systems*, NIST Special Publication 800-30, by Gary Stoneburner, Alice Goguen, and Alexis Feringa. Washington, D.C., 2001: 22. Available from <http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-30/sp800-30.pdf>; Internet; Accessed 12 April 2004.
- U.S. Department of Defense. "A Global Terror Group Primer," by Jim Garamone. *Defense Link* (14 February 2002): 1-7. Available from http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Feb2002/n02142002_200202141.html; Internet; Accessed 29 August 2002.
- U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Science Board, *Defense Science Board Task Force on The Role and Status of DoD Red Teaming Activities*, (Washington, D.C.: Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology, and Logistics, September 2003).

- U.S. Department of Defense. Defense Security Service, Technology Collection Trends in the U.S. Defense Industry 2002. Alexandria, VA, n.d. Available from <http://www.wright.edu/rsp/Security/TechTrends.pdf>; Internet; Accessed 19 April 2004.
- U.S. Department of Defense. *DoD USS Cole Commission Report* (9 January 2001) by U.S. Army Gen. (Ret) William Crouch and U.S. Navy Adm. (Ret) Harold Gehman. Open-File Report, U.S. Department of Defense. 1 (Washington, D.C., 9 January 2001). Available at <http://www.fas.org/irp/threat/cole.html>; Internet; Accessed 16 February 2004.
- U.S. Department of Defense. Naval Explosive Ordnance Disposal Technology Division. *ORDATA II - Enhanced Deminers' Guide to UXO Identification, Recovery, and Disposal*, Version 1.0, [CD-ROM]. Indian Head, MD: Naval Explosive Ordnance Disposal Technology Division, 1999.
- U.S. Department of Defense. News Release Archive. "DoD News: Navy Announces Results of Its Investigation on USS Cole." Available from http://www.defenselink.mil/releases/2001/b011192001_bt031-01.html; Internet; Accessed 11 February 2004.
- U.S. Department of Defense. *Report of the Assessment of the Khobar Towers Bombing* (30 August 1996) Letter by General (USA Retired) Wayne A. Downing. Available from <http://www.fas.org/irp/threat/downing/downltr.html>; Internet; Accessed 10 February 2004.
- U.S. Department of Defense. *Report of the Assessment of the Khobar Towers Bombing* (30 August 1996) by General (USA Retired) Pre by Wayne A. Downing. Available from <http://www.fas.org/irp/threat/downing/prefuncl.html>; Internet; Accessed 10 February 2004.
- U.S. Department of Defense. *Report of the Assessment of the Khobar Towers Bombing* (30 August 1996) by General (USA Retired) Rpt by Wayne A. Downing. Available from <http://www.fas.org/irp/threat/downing/unclf913.html>; Internet; Accessed 9 February 2004.
- U.S. Department of Defense. *Report to Congress on The Role of the Department of Defense in Supporting Homeland Security*. Washington, D.C., September 2003.
- U.S. Department of Defense. *Report on Personal Accountability for Force Protection at Khobar Towers*, by William S. Cohen. Washington, D.C., July 31, 1997.
- U.S. Department of Defense. Report to the President. *The Protection of U.S. Forces Deployed Abroad* (15 September 1996) by Secretary of Defense William J. Perry. Available from http://www.fas.org/irp/threat/downing/report_f.html; Internet; Accessed 18 February 2004.
- U.S. Department of Defense. *Special Briefing on the Unified Command Plan*, by Donald H. Rumsfeld. Department of Defense News Briefing Transcript presented at the Pentagon, Wednesday, 17 April 2002 – 11:30a.m. Available from http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Apr2002/t04172002_t0417sd.html; Internet; Accessed 18 November 2002.
- U.S. Department of Defense. *The National Defense Strategy of the United States of America*. (Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1 March 2005).
- U.S. Department of Defense. Threat Support Directorate TRADOC DCSINT. *OPFOR Worldwide Equipment Guide*. Fort Leavenworth, KS, 24 September 2001.
- U.S. Department of Defense. U.S. Marine Corps. Marine Corps University. Corporals Noncommissioned Officers Program. *Force Protection*. Quantico, VA, January 1999.
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Homeland Security Advisory Council. *Report of the Future of Terrorism Task Force*. January 2007.
- U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Counterterrorism Division. *Terrorism 2000/2001*. Report 0308, Washington, D.C. 2004.

- U.S. Department of Justice. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Counterterrorism Threat Assessment and Warning Unit. Counterterrorism Division. *Terrorism in the United States 1999*. Report 0308. Washington, D.C., n.d.
- U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Political-Military Affairs and Bureau of International Security and Nonproliferation. "The MANPADS Menace: Combating the Threat to Global Aviation from Man-Portable Air Defense Systems," September 20, 2005. Available from <http://www.sate.gov/t/pm/rls/fs/53558.htm>; Internet; Accessed 11 June 2007.
- U.S. Department of State. *Country Reports on terrorism 2006*. April 2007. Available from <http://www.terrorisminfo.mipt.org/Patterns-of-global-terrorism.asp>; Internet; Accessed 2 May 2007.
- U.S. Department of State. Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism. *Country Reports on Terrorism 2004*, Washington, D.C., April 2005.
- U.S. Department of State. Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism. *Country Reports on Terrorism 2005*, Washington, D.C., April 2006.
- U.S. Department of State. Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism. *Country Reports on Terrorism 2006*, Washington, D.C., April 2007.
- U.S. Department of State. Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism. *Patterns of Global Terrorism 2001*. Washington, D.C., May 2002.
- U.S. Department of State. Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism. *Patterns of Global Terrorism 2002*. Washington, D.C., 2003.
- U.S. Department of State. Office of the Coordinator for Counterterrorism. *Patterns of Global Terrorism 2004*. Washington, D.C., 2004, revised 22 June 2004.
- U.S. Department of State. U.S. Embassy, Jakarta, Indonesia. *Threats Involving Vehicle Borne Improvised Explosive Devices*. Jakarta, Indonesia, 2003, 2. Available from http://www.usembassyjakarta.org/vbied_vehicles.html; Internet; Accessed 14 January 2004.
- U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, Joint Publication 3-07.2, *Antiterrorism*, 14 April 2006.
- U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, J5 War on Terrorism, Strategic Planning Division. Briefing (U) *Countering Ideological Support for Terrorism*. Version 19Jan05, 5 April 2005.
- U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, J5 War on Terrorism, Strategic Planning Division. Briefing (U) *The National Military Strategic Plan for the War on Terrorism (NMSP-WOT)*. Version 18 April 2005.
- U.S. Marine Corps, Marine Corps University, Corporals Noncommissioned Officers Program. Force Protection, Course CPL 0302. Quantico, VA, January 1999, Available from http://www.tecom.usmc.mil/utm/Force_Protection1_LP.PDF; Internet; Accessed 31 March 2004.
- U.S. National Counterterrorism Center (NCTC), *Reports on Incidents of Terrorism 2005*, 11 April 2006.
- U.S. Title 28. Code of Federal Regulations. Section 0.85. *Judicial Administration*. Washington, D.C., July 2001.
- "Unraveling Al-Qaeda's Target Selection Calculus." April 17, 2007. Available from <http://cns.miis.edu/pubs/week/070417.htm>; Internet; Accessed 15 May 2007.
- Van Creveld, Martin L. *The Transformation of War*. New York: The Free Press, 1991.
- Venzke, Ben N. *Al-Qaeda Targeting Guidance – v1.0, Thursday 1 April 2004*. Alexandria: IntelCenter/Tempest Publishing, 2004.

_____. *The al-Qaeda Threat: An Analytical Guide to al-Qaeda's Tactics and Targets*. Alexandria: Tempest Publishing, LLC, 2003, 36, quoting Abu 'Ubeid al-Qurashi, "The Nightmares of America, 13 February 2002.

von Clausewitz, Karl. *War, Politics and Power*. Chicago: Regnery Gateway, 1962.

Vinocur, John. "Bomb Attempt on Gen. Haig's Life Not Tied to Major Terrorist Groups." *New York Times*, 27 June 1979.

_____. "U.S. General Safe in Raid in Germany." *New York Times*. 16 September 1981.

Wasielewski, Philip G. "Defining the War on Terror." *Joint Force Quarterly*. 44, 1st Quarter 2007,

Williscroft, Robert G. "The Economics of Demining Defines Success and Failure." *Defense Watch* February 13, 2002: 1-17. Available from <http://www.sftt.org/dw02132002.html>; Internet; Accessed 13 December 2002.

Woolsey, R. James. "Intelligence and the War on Terrorism." *The Guardian*. 9, April 2007.